

FORMULEBLAD VIR MEGANIESE TEGNOLOGIE: SWEIS- EN METAALWERK

1. SPANNING EN VORMVERANDERING

$$1.1 \quad A_{as} = \frac{\pi d^2}{4}$$

$$1.2 \quad A_{pyp} = \frac{\pi(D^2 - d^2)}{4}$$

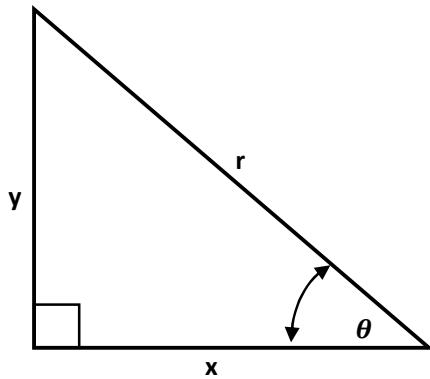
$$1.3 \quad \text{Veiligheidsfaktor} = \frac{\text{Maksimum spanning/Breekspanning}}{\text{Veilige werkspanning}}$$

$$1.4 \quad \text{Spanning} = \frac{\text{Krag}}{\text{Area}} \quad \text{OF} \quad \sigma = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$1.5 \quad \text{Vervorming} = \frac{\text{Verandering in lengte}}{\text{Oorspronklike lengte}} \quad \text{OF} \quad \varepsilon = \frac{\Delta L}{oL}$$

$$1.6 \quad \text{Young se modulus} = \frac{\text{Spanning}}{\text{Vervorming}} \quad \text{OF} \quad E = \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon}$$

2. PYTHAGORAS SE STELLING EN TRIGONOMETRIE



$$2.1 \quad \text{Sin } \theta = \frac{y}{r}$$

$$2.2 \quad \text{Cos } \theta = \frac{x}{r}$$

$$2.3 \quad \text{Tan } \theta = \frac{y}{x}$$

$$2.4 \quad r^2 = x^2 + y^2$$

3. MAATVORMS EN ONTWIKKELINGS

3.1 $Gemiddelde \varnothing = Buite-\varnothing - Plaatdikte$

OF

$Gemiddelde \varnothing = Binne-\varnothing + Plaatdikte$

3.2 $Gemiddelde omtrek = \pi \times Gemiddelde \varnothing$

(waar \varnothing = diameter)

4. SKROEFDRADE

4.1 $Boorgrootte = Buite \varnothing - Steek$